


| History of Police | Exam Review 1 | Exam Review 2 | Policing Functions and Units | Police Patrol | Reasonable Suspicion and Probable Cause |
|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------------------|---------------|---|
| \$100 | \$100 | \$100 | \$100 | \$100 | \$100 |
| \$200 | \$200 | \$200 | \$200 | \$200 | \$200 |
| \$300 | \$300 | \$300 | \$300 | \$300 | \$300 |
| \$400 | \$400 | \$400 | \$400 | \$400 | \$400 |
| Misc | Policing the Police | The Constitution | Great Greeks | Meet the Mets | I ♥ Old-School Hip Hop |
| \$250 | \$250 | \$250 | \$250 | \$250 | \$250 |
| \$500 | \$500 | \$500 | \$500 | \$500 | \$500 |
| \$750 | \$750 | \$750 | \$750 | \$750 | \$750 |
| \$1000 | \$1000 | \$1000 | \$1000 | \$1000 | \$1000 |


History of Police for \$100

- The historical era that involved close ties between the police and local leaders of government?
- What is the political era?




History of Police for \$200

- The police era in which the hiring of officers was through connections to elected officials.
- What is the Political Era of Policing?




History of Police for \$300

- A pioneer in the reform movement and in the field of criminal justice.
- Who is August Vollmer?




History of Police for \$400

- The historical era was influenced by the Progressives.
- What is the Progressive or Reform Era of Policing (1920-1970)?



Exam Review 1 \$100

- He was the first head of the FBI.
- Who is J. Edgar Hoover?



Exam Review 1 \$200

- In their article entitled "Broken Windows: The Police and Neighborhood Safety," this is what James Q. Wilson and George Kelling argued that police should work more on
- Quality of life issues, order maintenance, reducing public fear.

Exam Review 1 \$300

- These were the goals of the Reform Movement.
- What are centralization, greater police training, reduced corruption, scientific methods of policing, specialized units, reduced contact between the police and the public?

Exam Review 1 \$400

- What is when an officer chooses to act or not act?
- What increases more minor crimes?
- What do police officers have less of in domestic violence situations?

Exam Review 2 for \$100

- Rights articulated in the Fourth Amendment
- What are restrictions on "unreasonable search and seizures" and requirements for "probable cause"?

Exam Review 2 for \$200

- a Felony.
- What is a a serious crime punishable by more than a year in prison or by death?

Exam Review 2 for \$300

- *Mens Rea*
- What is the state of mind indicating culpability which is required by statute as an element of a crime? (purposeful, reckless, negligent, knowing)

Exam Review 2 for \$400

- Police are mainly reactive because they are dependent on citizen calls for service in performing their duties.
- What is true?



Police Functions and Units for \$100

- An administrative structure in police departments where, in theory, information goes up and orders go down.
- What is chain of command?



Police Functions and Units for \$200

- When a group shares symbols, beliefs, and attitudes, this is referred to as
- What is a subculture?



Police Functions and Units for \$300

- Major arguments made against civilian police-review boards.
- What is, civilians cannot understand the problems of policing?
- What is, they have no real authority or power?



Daily Double

- Baltimore has 240 homicides and a population of 600,000. What is the homicide rate?
- Rate is per 100,000. So divide 100,000 into the population (= 6). Then do the same with the number of homicides.

$$240 / 6 =$$

- 40



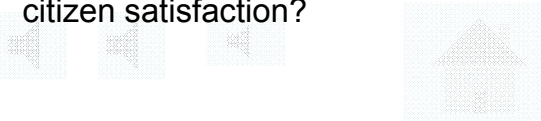
Police Patrol for \$100

- The time it takes an officer to get to a dispatched call.
- What is "Response Time"?



Police Patrol for \$200

- The Kansas City Patrol Experiment.
- What is a study conducted that demonstrated that increased or decreased "random car patrol" had no impact on crime rates or citizen satisfaction?

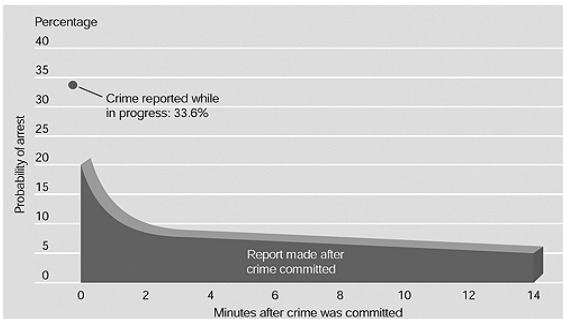


Police Patrol for \$300

- What the Newark Foot Patrol Study found results from increased police foot patrol.
- What is reduced public fear of crime?



Police Patrol for \$400



Reasonable Suspicion and Probable Cause for \$100

- Reasonable Suspicion.
- What are the facts or circumstances which would lead a reasonable person to suspect that a crime has been, is being, or will be committed?
- What is needed to stop and Frisk a suspect?
- What is more than hunch and less than Probable Cause?



Reasonable Suspicion and Probable Cause for \$200

- Probable Cause.
- **What is when facts and circumstances, of a reasonably trustworthy nature, are sufficient to justify a man of reasonable caution or prudence in the belief that a crime has been or is being committed?**
- **What is what would lead a person of reasonable caution to believe that something connected with a crime is on the premises of a person or on persons themselves?**
- **What is the sum total of layers of information and synthesis of what police have heard, know, or observe as trained officers?**



Reasonable Suspicion and Probable Cause for \$300

- Conditions that allow you to search without a warrant.
- What are fear of flight, destruction of evidence, immediate danger, incident to arrest?



Reasonable Suspicion and Probable Cause for \$400

- A definition of a police stop.
- What is when a person is not or does not believe him or herself to be free to leave?



Miscellaneous for \$250

- This is a description of the computer-based approach that contributed to a reduction in New York City crime.
- What is Compstat, a computer-based method to provide timely crime data and hold police officers accountable for crime in their beat?



Miscellaneous for \$500

- These two technologies of the Reform Era had the greatest impact on policing.
- What are the police car and the police radio.



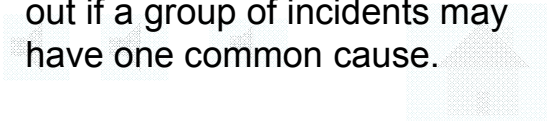
Miscellaneous for \$750

- The majority of line of duty police injuries happen from these.
- What are car crashes?



Miscellaneous for \$1000

- The Difference between Incident-Based and Problem-Solving Policing.
- What is treating each call as a separate and unrelated incident versus trying to figure out if a group of incidents may have one common cause.



Policing the Police for \$250

- When officers use excessive force and/or express malicious intent?
- What is police brutality?



Policing the Police for \$500

- What are police commissions established to investigate police corruption and/or brutality?
- Wickersham Commission 1931
- Kerner Commission 1965
- Knapp Commission 1972
- Mollen Commission 1994
- Christopher Commission 1992

Policing the Police for \$750

- Noble-cause corruption.
- What is when an officer may not benefit personally from corruption?
- What is it when the officer justifies corrupt criminal behavior (planting evidence, lying in court) in order to arrest or convict a criminal?

Policing the Police for \$1000

- Grass Eaters and Meat Eaters.
- Those who accept bribes if they come along (grass eaters) and those who actively seek out illegal means of profit (meat eaters)?

The Constitution for \$250

- The Exclusionary Rule.
- What says that evidence obtained illegally cannot be used in court.
- Weeks v. U.S. (1914) and Mapp v. Ohio (1961)
- “The State, by admitting evidence unlawfully seized, serves to encourage disobedience to the Federal Constitution which it is bound to uphold.”

The Constitution for \$500

- When the Miranda Rights must be read.
- What is “Custodial Interrogation”?
- Suspects do not have to be read their rights simply because they’re arrested.

The Constitution for \$750

- The legal standard needed for a pat-down of the outer clothing for weapons.
- What is reasonable suspicion (for a Terry Frisk)?

The Constitution for \$1000

- “Totality of the Circumstances”
- What is how an officer builds up probable cause (for a search or arrest) or reasonable suspicion (for a frisk)?
- Illinois v. Gates (1983)



Great Greeks for \$250

Who is Tina Fey?



Great Greeks for \$500

- A star best known for playing Rachel in “Friends.” Many don’t know she’s Greek.
- Who is Jennifer Aniston (Anastassakis)?



Great Greeks for \$750

- He lost the election from president in 1988.
- Who is Michael Dukakis



Great Greeks for \$1000

- Played the bald NYPD Detective Lieutenant Theo Kojak on the 1970s TV show, Kojak.
- Who is Telly Savalas?



Meet the Mets for \$250

- The Mets won the World Series in these years.
- What is 1969 and 1986?



Meet the Mets for \$500

- Nicknamed “The Old Professor” he was the first manager of the Mets.
- Who is Casey Stengel managed from 1962-1965)?



Meet the Mets for \$750

- In 1984, at age 19, his 98 MPH fastball and vicious sweeping curveball struckout 276 hitters, but the Chicago Cubs still won the division.
- Who was Dwight “Dr. K” Gooden?



Meet the Mets for \$1000

- Considered the greatest Mets pitchers ever, he had 311 lifetimes wins, and an ERA of 1.76 in 1970, when he went 20 – 10.
- Who is Tom Seaver?



I ♥ Old-School Hip Hop for \$250

- Perhaps best known for “Planet Rock,” he started the Universal Zulu Nation. He may be the man most responsible for spreading hip-hop culture from the South Bronx to the rest of the world.
- Who is Afrika Bambaataa?



I ♥ Old-School Hip Hop for \$500

- Made by the Sugarhill Gang in 1979, this song became the first hip-hop song to become a Top 40 hit.
- What is “Rapper’s Delight”?



I ♥ Old-School Hip Hop for \$750

- MC Shan was from here. KRS-One wrote “South Bronx” in response to MC Shan’s rap about these projects.
- What is Queensbridge?



I ♥ Old-School Hip Hop for \$1000

- Doug E. Fresh's Song "Lovin' Every Minute of It" is about this amusement park ride.
- What is the Cyclone?

